

Franklin County Public Schools hit by ransomware attack

Jason Dunovant May 16, 2023 0



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Franklin County Public Schools were closed Monday following a ransomware attack that is still impacting the school division.

According to a statement from schools Superintendent Bernice Cobbs, the decision

Basic Cyber Hygiene and how to protect yourself if the worst occurs

Presented by

Jeff Nosenzo

Vice President, Brown Insurance

- Specializes in both Business and Personal insurance
- Certified Authority on Workers Compensation
- Passionate about Risk Management practices and tactics
- Serves on multiple Boards such as: Blacksburg Partnership, NRV Home Builders Association, Main Street Connect, etc.
- 2004 Virginia Tech Pamplin College of Business graduate
- Resides in Blacksburg with wife Joy and 7-year-old son Braden
- Loves long walks on the beach as the wind blows through his hair



Presented by

Jeff Wynn

President, New River Computing Inc.

- Cybersecurity Evangelist
- Microsoft 365 Immersion Experience Qualified Facilitator
- Serves on Blacksburg Partnership and Onward NRV Boards
- Previously was an analyst at Virginia Tech along time ago
- Before that, Sysadmin at Appalachian Trail Conservancy
- BS, Engineering Science and Mechanics, Virginia Tech
- MS, Environmental Engineering, Virginia Tech
- Enjoys traveling & camping with wife Lesa and our dogs
- Has no work-life boundaries





The 5-question test

- Do you have **MFA** for email and sensitive information?
- Do you have **backups** and are you sure they are working?
- Do you have **up-to-date, active antivirus** installed on all computers?
- Do you have a written documented **breach response plan**?
- Do you have **up-to-date, active firewall** technology?

How you can check each of these yourself:

- Do you have **MFA** for email and sensitive information?
 - *Do you get prompted?*
- Do you have **backups** and are you sure they are working?
 - *Do you do test restores?*
- Do you have **up-to-date, active antivirus** installed on all computers?
 - *Open AV on each machine and look.*
- Do you have a written documented **breach response plan**?
 - *Templates exist—Adapt to your needs*
- Do you have **up-to-date, active firewall** technology?
 - *Do you pay a subscription like antivirus?*

THE 3-LEGGED STOOL ANALOGY



If your team lacks proper training and process expertise, business operations and IT systems of your organization tend to fail



Without a well-defined workflow your team becomes inconsistent in productivity and controlling costs becomes difficult

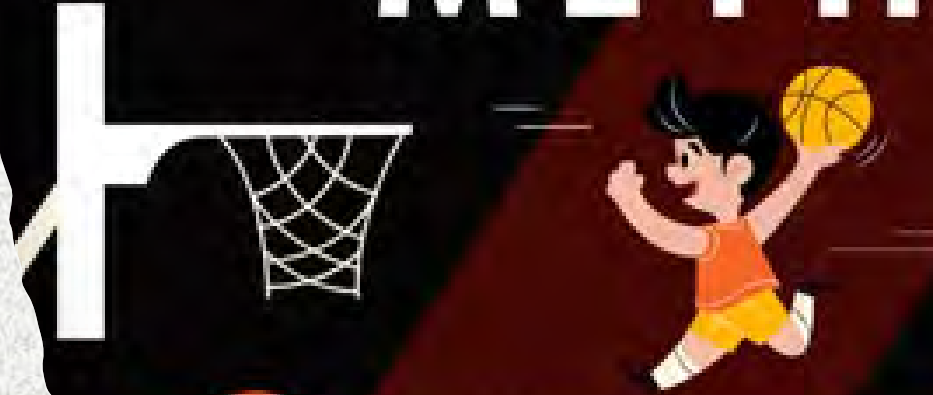


Your team depends on IT/Technology to conduct the business operations and for overall process security

- Security as a three-legged stool

Spotting Phishing attacks

THE **SLAM** METHOD



SENDER

ANALYZE THE SENDER'S EMAIL ADDRESS CAREFULLY



LINKS

HOVER YOUR MOUSE OVER LINKS, WITHOUT CLICKING, TO SEE THEIR TRUE PATH



ATTACHMENTS

USE CAUTION WHEN OPENING UNSOLICITED OR UNEXPECTED ATTACHMENTS



MESSAGING

WATCH FOR MISSPELLINGS, AND "OUT OF CHARACTER" PHRASING, WITHIN THE BODY OF AN EMAIL

Multi-Factor Authentication





What do I do if my organization is compromised?



What do I do if my organization is
compromised?

Step 1: Contact your lawyer



What do I do if my organization is compromised?

Step 1: Contact your lawyer

Step 2: Implement your incident response plan

Self assessment questionnaire

NETWORK SECURITY CONTROLS

7. Indicate whether the Applicant currently has the following in place:
- a. A Chief Information Security Officer or other individual assigned responsibility for privacy and security practices Yes No
 - b. Up-to-date, active firewall technology Yes No
 - c. Up-to-date, active anti-virus software on all computers, networks, and mobile devices Yes No
 - d. A process in place to regularly download, test, and install patches
If Yes, is this process automated? Yes No
If Yes, are critical patches installed within 30 days of release? Yes No
 - e. Intrusion Detection System (IDS) Yes No
 - f. Intrusion Prevention System (IPS) Yes No
 - g. Data Loss Prevention System (DLP) Yes No
 - h. Multi-factor authentication for administrative or privileged access Yes No N/A
 - i. Multi-factor authentication for remote access to the Applicant's network and other systems and programs that contain private or sensitive data in bulk Yes No N/A
 - j. Multi-factor authentication for remote access to email Yes No N/A
 - k. Remote access to the Applicant's network limited to VPN Yes No N/A
 - l. Backup and recovery procedures in place for all important business and customer data
If Yes, are such procedures automated? Yes No
If Yes, are such procedures tested on an annual basis? Yes No
 - m. Annual penetration testing
If Yes, is such testing conducted by a third party service provider? Yes No
 - n. Annual network security assessments
If Yes, are such assessments conducted by a third party service provider? Yes No
 - o. Systematic storage and monitoring of network and security logs Yes No
 - p. Enforced password complexity requirements Yes No
 - q. Procedures in place to terminate user access rights as part of the employee exit process Yes No

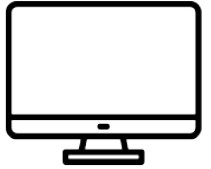
When your security posture strategy is only for compliance.



Compliance v. Security

EvilProxy Attacks

User



Offffice.com

Office.com
Target Website

